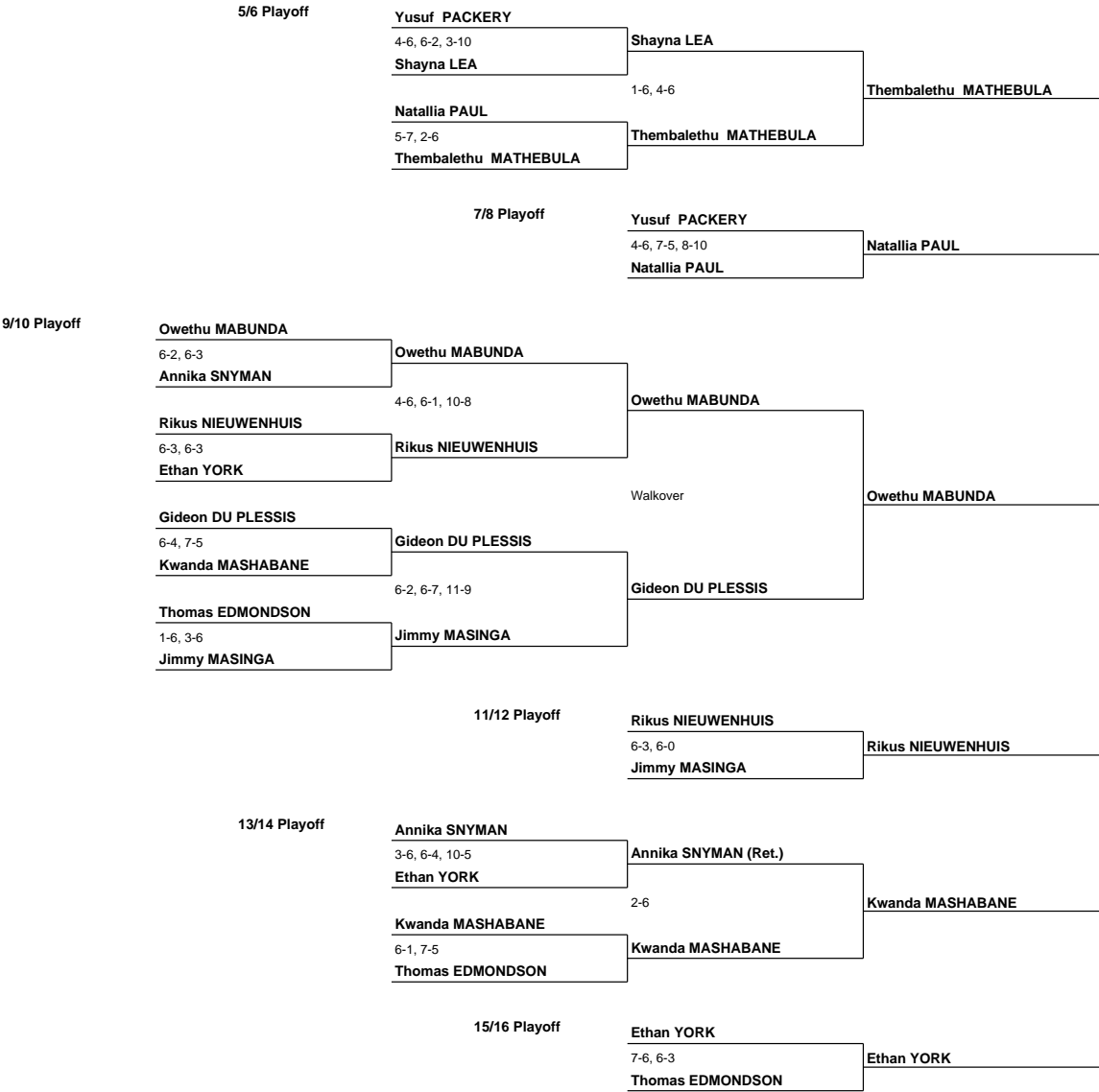
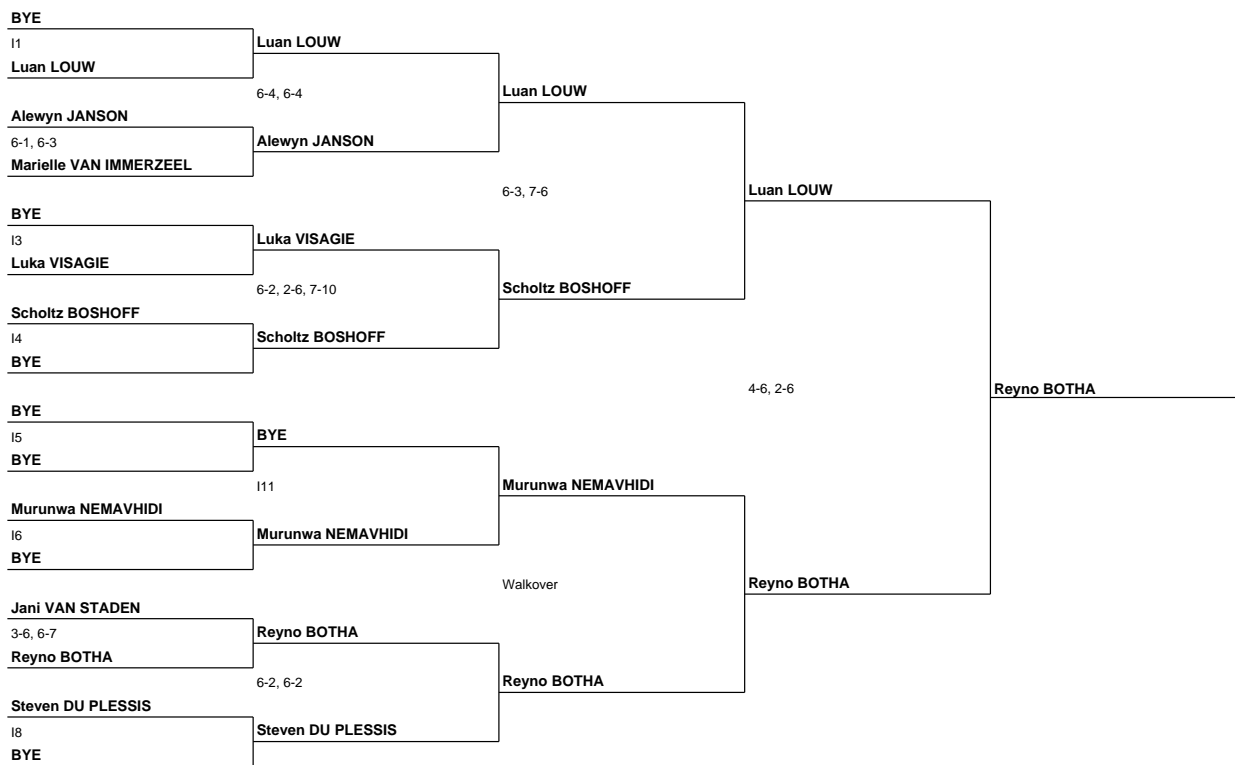


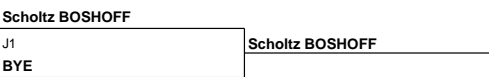
[illegible]



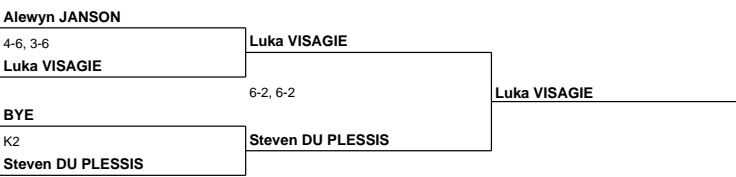
17/18 Playoff



19/20 Playoff



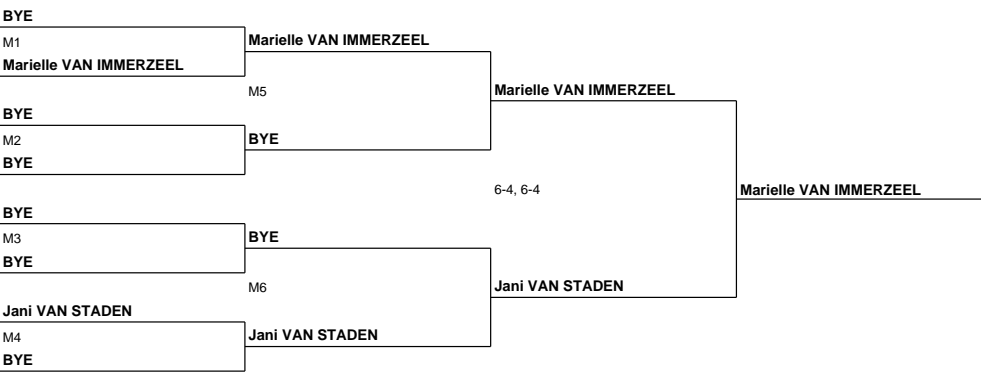
21/22 Playoff



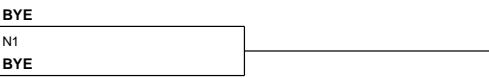
23/24 Playoff



25/26 Playoff



27/28 Playoff



29/30 Playoff



31/32 Playoff

